# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT

PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 7, 2017

## Asbury Automotive Group, Inc. <br> (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

$\qquad$
Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

## 001-31262

(Commission File Number)

01-0609375
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

2905 Premiere Parkway NW Suite 300
Duluth, GA
(Address of principal executive offices)

30097
(Zip Code)
(770) 418-8200
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
None
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

## Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

Asbury Automotive Group, Inc. (the "Company") issued an earnings release on February 7, 2017, announcing its financial results for the three and twelve months ended December 31, 2016. A copy of the earnings release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report.

The information furnished in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, and shall not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

## Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

The following exhibits are furnished as part of this report.
Exhibit No. $\quad$ Description
99.1

Press Release dated February 7, 2017.

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.

By: /s/ Keith R. Style
Name: Keith R. Style
Title: $\quad$ Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Description

AUTOMOTIVE GROUP

# ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP ANNOUNCES RECORD 2016 FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL-YEAR FINANCIAL RESULTS 

Fourth quarter EPS from continuing operations of $\$ 3.08$ per diluted share and full year EPS from continuing operations of $\$ 7.40$ per diluted share<br>Record fourth quarter adjusted EPS from continuing operations of $\$ 1.56$ per diluted share (a non-GAAP measure), up 19\% over adjusted prior year quarter<br>Record full year 2016 adjusted EPS from continuing operations of $\$ 6.08$ per diluted share (a non-GAAP measure), up 9\% over adjusted prior year

Duluth, GA, February 7, 2017 - Asbury Automotive Group, Inc. (NYSE: ABG), one of the largest automotive retail and service companies in the U.S., today reported net income for the fourth quarter 2016 of $\$ 67.1$ million, or $\$ 3.08$ per diluted share, compared to $\$ 41.1$ million, or $\$ 1.64$ per diluted share in the prior year quarter. It also reported adjusted income from continuing operations (a non-GAAP measure) for the fourth quarter 2016 of $\$ 34.0$ million, or $\$ 1.56$ per diluted share, compared to $\$ 32.8$ million, or $\$ 1.31$ per diluted share, in the prior year quarter, a $19 \%$ increase in adjusted earnings per share.

Income from continuing operations for the fourth quarter 2016 was adjusted for a $\$ 45.5$ million pre-tax gain on divestitures, $\$ 6.6$ million pre-tax legal settlements benefit, $\$ 0.5$ million pre-tax real estate related impairment charges, and $\$ 0.9$ million benefit from discrete tax items. In total, these adjustments increased our earnings per share by $\$ 1.52$ for the fourth quarter of 2016. Income from continuing operations for the fourth quarter 2015 was adjusted for a $\$ 13.5$ million pre-tax gain on divestitures, or $\$ 0.34$ per diluted share. See attached reconciliation for reported adjustments related to both of these periods.

Total revenue for the fourth quarter was $\$ 1.7$ billion, up $2 \%$ from the prior year period; total revenue on a same-store basis (a non-GAAP measure) was up 5\% from the prior year period.

## Fourth Quarter 2016 Operational Summary

## Same store:

- Total revenues increased 5\%; gross profit increased 5\%
- New vehicle revenue increased 3\%; gross profit down 5\%
- Used vehicle retail revenue up 7\%; gross profit up $1 \%$
- Finance and insurance revenue up $8 \%$
- Parts and service revenue up $8 \%$; gross profit up $9 \%$


## All store:

- SG\&A as a percentage of gross profit improved 120 basis points to $69.3 \%$
- Total company adjusted income from operations (a non-GAAP measure) as a percentage of revenue was $4.4 \%$, up 20 basis points
- Adjusted EPS from continuing operations up 19\%


## Strategic Highlights:

- Repurchased $\$ 50$ million of common stock during Q4 and $\$ 212$ million for the full year 2016
- Exited the Arkansas market; sold four stores representing five franchises in Q4 2016
- Acquired a Chevy franchise and an Isuzu truck franchise in Indianapolis, Indiana in Q1 2017
"We closed 2016 with a strong performance, delivering $19 \%$ adjusted EPS growth in the fourth quarter," said Craig Monaghan, Asbury's President and Chief Executive Officer. "We continue to execute our two-part strategy: driving operational excellence and deploying capital to its highest returns. In 2016, in a flat SAAR environment, we strengthened our dealership portfolio, repatriated over $\$ 200$ million of capital to our shareholders, and grew adjusted EPS 9\%."
"We continue to grow our parts and service business, delivering same store parts and service gross profit growth of 9\% for the quarter," said Asbury's Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer, David Hult. "In addition, we were able to grow our F\&I per vehicle to approximately $\$ 1,500$ and deliver 120 basis points improvement in SG\&A as a percentage of gross profit. This was a direct result of our team's hard work and commitment to continuous improvement."

For the full year 2016, the Company reported net income of $\$ 167.2$ million, or $\$ 7.40$ per diluted share, compared to net income of $\$ 169.2$ million, or $\$ 6.41$ per diluted share in the prior year period. Adjusted income from continuing operations (a non-GAAP measure) for 2016 was $\$ 137.3$ million, or $\$ 6.08$ per diluted share, compared to $\$ 147.0$ million, or $\$ 5.57$ per diluted share in the prior year, a $9 \%$ increase in adjusted earnings per share.

Total revenue for the full year 2016 was $\$ 6.5$ billion, down $1 \%$ from the prior year period principally attributable to strategic divestitures over the past year; total revenue on a same-store basis (a non-GAAP measure) was up $2 \%$ from the prior year period.

The conference call will be simulcast live on the Internet and can be accessed by logging onto www.asburyauto.com or www.ccbn.com. A replay will be available at these sites for 30 days.

In addition, a live audio of the call will be accessible to the public by calling (719) 325-4812 (domestic), or (877) 857-6176 (international); passcode - 2230163. Callers should dial in approximately 5 to 10 minutes before the call begins.

A conference call replay will be available two hours following the call for seven days, and can be accessed by calling (888) 203-1112 (domestic), or (719) 457-0820 (international); passcode - 2230163.

## About Asbury Automotive Group, Inc.

Asbury Automotive Group, Inc. ("Asbury"), a Fortune 500 company headquartered in Duluth, GA, is one of the largest automotive retailers in the U.S. Asbury currently operates 79 dealerships, consisting of 95 franchises, representing 29 domestic and foreign brands of vehicles. Asbury also operates 24 collision repair centers and 2 stand-alone used vehicle stores. Asbury offers customers an extensive range of automotive products and services, including new and used vehicle sales and related financing and insurance, vehicle maintenance and repair services, replacement parts and service contracts.

## Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are statements other than historical fact, and may include statements relating to goals, plans, market conditions and projections regarding Asbury's financial position, liquidity, results of operations, market position and dealership portfolio, and other initiatives and future business strategy. These statements are based on management's current expectations and beliefs and involve significant risks and uncertainties that may cause results to differ materially from those set forth in the statements. These risks and uncertainties include, among other things, market factors, Asbury's relationships with, and the financial and operational stability of, vehicle manufacturers and other suppliers, acts of God or other incidents which may adversely impact supply from vehicle manufacturers and/or present retail sales challenges, risks associated with Asbury's indebtedness (including available borrowing capacity, compliance with its financial covenants and ability to refinance or repay such indebtedness, on favorable terms), Asbury's relationships with, and the financial stability of, its lenders and lessors, risks related to competition in the automotive retail and service industries, general economic conditions both nationally and locally, governmental regulations, legislation, adverse results in litigation and other proceedings, and Asbury's ability to execute its IT initiatives and other operational strategies, Asbury's ability to leverage gains from its dealership portfolio, Asbury's ability to capitalize on opportunities to repurchase its debt and equity securities or purchase properties that it currently leases, and Asbury's ability to stay within its targeted range for capital expenditures. There can be no guarantees that Asbury's plans for future operations will be successfully implemented or that they will prove to be commercially successful.

These and other risk factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in our forward-looking statements are and will be discussed in Asbury's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time, including its most recent annual report on Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ and any subsequently filed quarterly reports on Form 10-Q. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (In millions, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| REVENUE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle | \$ | 935.6 | \$ | 931.8 | \$ | 3.8 | -\% |
| Used vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 420.3 |  | 407.7 |  | 12.6 | 3 \% |
| Wholesale |  | 48.6 |  | 50.0 |  | (1.4) | (3)\% |
| Total used vehicle |  | 468.9 |  | 457.7 |  | 11.2 | 2 \% |
| Parts and service |  | 193.6 |  | 185.2 |  | 8.4 | 5 \% |
| Finance and insurance, net |  | 68.4 |  | 65.8 |  | 2.6 | 4 \% |
| TOTAL REVENUE |  | 1,666.5 |  | 1,640.5 |  | 26.0 | 2 \% |
| GROSS PROFIT: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle |  | 47.4 |  | 50.5 |  | (3.1) | (6)\% |
| Used vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 29.6 |  | 30.5 |  | (0.9) | (3)\% |
| Wholesale |  | (2.1) |  | (1.1) |  | (1.0) | (91)\% |
| Total used vehicle |  | 27.5 |  | 29.4 |  | (1.9) | (6)\% |
| Parts and service |  | 121.3 |  | 114.7 |  | 6.6 | 6 \% |
| Finance and insurance, net |  | 68.4 |  | 65.8 |  | 2.6 | 4 \% |
| TOTAL GROSS PROFIT |  | 264.6 |  | 260.4 |  | 4.2 | 2 \% |
| OPERATING EXPENSES (INCOME): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 183.3 |  | 183.5 |  | (0.2) | -\% |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 7.7 |  | 7.5 |  | 0.2 | 3 \% |
| Other operating income, net |  | (6.5) |  | (0.3) |  | (6.2) | NM |
| INCOME FROM OPERATIONS |  | 80.1 |  | 69.7 |  | 10.4 | 15 \% |
| OTHER (INCOME) EXPENSES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Floor plan interest expense |  | 4.9 |  | 4.1 |  | 0.8 | 20 \% |
| Other interest expense, net |  | 13.1 |  | 12.5 |  | 0.6 | 5 \% |
| Swap interest expense |  | 0.7 |  | 1.0 |  | (0.3) | (30)\% |
| Gain on divestitures |  | (45.5) |  | (13.5) |  | (32.0) | NM |
| Total other (income) expenses, net |  | (26.8) |  | 4.1 |  | (30.9) | NM |
| INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS BEFORE INCOME TAXES |  | 106.9 |  | 65.6 |  | 41.3 | 63 \% |
| Income tax expense |  | 39.8 |  | 24.4 |  | 15.4 | 63 \% |
| INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS |  | 67.1 |  | 41.2 |  | 25.9 | 63 \% |
| Discontinued operations, net of tax |  | - |  | (0.1) |  | 0.1 | (100)\% |
| NET INCOME | \$ | 67.1 | \$ | 41.1 | \$ | 26.0 | 63 \% |

EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE:

| Basic- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Continuing operations | \$ | 3.11 | \$ | 1.65 | \$ | 1.46 | 88 \% |
| Discontinued operations |  | - |  | - |  | - | -\% |
| Net income | \$ | 3.11 | \$ | 1.65 | \$ | 1.46 | 88 \% |
| Diluted- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations | \$ | 3.08 | \$ | 1.65 | \$ | 1.43 | 87 \% |
| Discontinued operations |  | - |  | (0.01) |  | 0.01 | -\% |
| Net income | \$ | 3.08 | \$ | 1.64 | \$ | 1.44 | 88 \% |
| WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 21.6 |  | 24.9 |  | (3.3) | (13)\% |
| Restricted stock |  | 0.1 |  | - |  | 0.1 | -\% |
| Performance share units |  | 0.1 |  | 0.1 |  | - | -\% |
| Diluted |  | 21.8 |  | 25.0 |  | (3.2) | (13)\% |

[^0]ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
KEY OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS (In millions, except per unit data)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| Unit sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury |  | 6,406 |  | 6,809 |  | (403) | (6)\% |
| Import |  | 14,652 |  | 14,581 |  | 71 | -\% |
| Domestic |  | 4,693 |  | 4,770 |  | (77) | (2)\% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 25,751 |  | 26,160 |  | (409) | (2)\% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 19,881 |  | 19,425 |  | 456 | 2 \% |
| Used to new ratio |  | 77.2 \% |  | 74.3 \% |  | 0 bps |  |
| Average selling.price |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle | \$ | 36,333 | \$ | 35,619 | \$ | 714 | 2 \% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 21,141 |  | 20,988 |  | 153 | $1 \%$ |

## Average gross profit per unit

New vehicle:

| Luxury | $\$$ | 3,590 | $\$$ | 3,466 | $\$$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Import | 1,099 | 1,228 | $(129)$ | $(11) \%$ |  |
| Domestic | 1,769 | 1,887 | $(118)$ | $(6) \%$ |  |
| Total new vehicle | 1,841 | 1,930 | $(89)$ | $(5) \%$ |  |
| Used vehicle | 1,489 | 1,570 | $(81)$ | $(5) \%$ |  |
| Finance and insurance, net | 1,499 | 1,443 | 56 | $4 \%$ |  |
| Front end yield (1) | 3,186 | 3,220 | $(34)$ | $(1) \%$ |  |

## Gross margin

New vehicle:

| Luxury |  | 6.7 \% |  | 6.7 \% | - |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Import |  | 3.9 \% |  | 4.5 \% |  | (60) bps |  |
| Domestic |  | 4.6 \% |  | 5.1 \% |  | (50) bps |  |
| Total new vehicle |  | 5.1 \% |  | 5.4 \% |  | (30) bps |  |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 7.0 \% |  | 7.5 \% |  | (50) bps |  |
| Parts and service |  | 62.7 \% |  | 61.9 \% |  | 80 bps |  |
| Total gross profit margin |  | 15.9 \% |  | 15.9 \% |  | - |  |
| SG\&A metrics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rent expense | \$ | 7.0 | \$ | 7.8 | \$ | (0.8) | (10)\% |
| Total SG\&A as a percentage of gross profit |  | 69.3 \% |  | 70.5 \% |  | (120) bps |  |
| SG\&A, excluding rent expense as a percentage of gross profit |  | 66.6 \% |  | 67.5 \% |  | (90) bps |  |

Operating metrics

| Income from operations as a percentage of revenue | $4.8 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | 60 bps |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Income from operations as a percentage of gross profit | $30.3 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | 350 bps |
| Adjusted income from operations as a percentage of revenue | $4.4 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | 20 bps |
| Adjusted income from operations as a percentage of gross profit | $28.0 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | 120 bps |
| Revenue mix | $56.1 \%$ | $56.8 \%$ |  |
| New vehicle | $25.3 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |  |
| Used vehicle retail | $2.9 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |  |
| Used vehicle wholesale | $11.6 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |  |
| Parts and service | $4.1 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ |  |
| Finance and insurance | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Total revenue |  |  |  |

## Gross profit mix

| New vehicle | $17.9 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Used vehicle retail | $11.2 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| Used vehicle wholesale | $(0.8) \%$ | $(0.4) \%$ |
| Parts and service | $45.8 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ |
| Finance and insurance | $25.9 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| Total gross profit | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |

[^1]
# retail unit sales. 

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
SAME STORE OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS (In millions)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury | \$ | 336.6 | \$ | 345.6 | \$ | (9.0) | (3)\% |
| Import |  | 403.0 |  | 375.0 |  | 28.0 | 7 \% |
| Domestic |  | 174.3 |  | 165.6 |  | 8.7 | 5 \% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 913.9 |  | 886.2 |  | 27.7 | 3 \% |
| Used Vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 405.3 |  | 379.4 |  | 25.9 | 7 \% |
| Wholesale |  | 47.1 |  | 47.2 |  | (0.1) | -\% |
| Total used vehicle |  | 452.4 |  | 426.6 |  | 25.8 | 6 \% |
| Parts and service |  | 187.8 |  | 174.0 |  | 13.8 | 8 \% |
| Finance and insurance |  | 66.9 |  | 61.9 |  | 5.0 | 8 \% |
| Total revenue | \$ | 1,621.0 | \$ | 1,548.7 | \$ | 72.3 | 5 \% |

## Gross profit

| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Luxury | \$ | 22.5 | \$ | 22.9 | \$ | (0.4) | (2)\% |
| Import |  | 15.6 |  | 17.0 |  | (1.4) | (8)\% |
| Domestic |  | 8.0 |  | 8.4 |  | (0.4) | (5)\% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 46.1 |  | 48.3 |  | (2.2) | (5)\% |
| Used Vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 28.7 |  | 28.5 |  | 0.2 | $1 \%$ |
| Wholesale |  | (1.7) |  | (0.8) |  | (0.9) | NM |
| Total used vehicle |  | 27.0 |  | 27.7 |  | (0.7) | (3)\% |
| Parts and service: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer pay |  | 64.8 |  | 59.3 |  | 5.5 | 9 \% |
| Warranty |  | 19.0 |  | 16.9 |  | 2.1 | 12 \% |
| Wholesale parts |  | 4.9 |  | 4.8 |  | 0.1 | 2 \% |
| Parts and service, excluding reconditioning and preparation |  | 88.7 |  | 81.0 |  | 7.7 | 10 \% |
| Reconditioning and preparation |  | 29.3 |  | 27.0 |  | 2.3 | 9 \% |
| Total parts and service |  | 118.0 |  | 108.0 |  | 10.0 | 9 \% |
| Finance and insurance |  | 66.9 |  | 61.9 |  | 5.0 | 8 \% |
| Total gross profit | \$ | 258.0 | \$ | 245.9 | \$ | 12.1 | 5 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SG\&A expense | \$ | 176.6 | \$ | 171.8 | \$ | 4.8 | 3 \% |
| SG\&A expense as a percentage of gross profit |  | 68.4\% |  | $\underline{ }$ |  | bps |  |

## NM—Not Meaningful

Same store amounts consist of information from dealerships for identical months in each comparative period, commencing with the first month we owned the dealership. Additionally, amounts related to divested dealerships are excluded from each comparative period.

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
SAME STORE OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS (Continued)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | Increase(Decrease) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \% \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| Unit sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury |  | 6,322 |  | 6,664 |  | (342) | (5)\% |
| Import |  | 14,381 |  | 13,641 |  | 740 | 5 \% |
| Domestic |  | 4,460 |  | 4,476 |  | (16) | -\% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 25,163 |  | 24,781 |  | 382 | 2 \% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 19,084 |  | 17,857 |  | 1,227 | 7 \% |
| Used to new ratio |  | 75.8\% |  | 72.1\% |  | 370 bps |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average selling.price |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle | \$ | 36,319 | \$ | 35,761 | \$ | 558 | 2 \% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 21,238 |  | 21,247 |  | (9) | -\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average gross profit per unit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury | \$ | 3,559 | \$ | 3,436 | \$ | 123 | $4 \%$ |
| Import |  | 1,085 |  | 1,246 |  | (161) | (13)\% |
| Domestic |  | 1,794 |  | 1,877 |  | (83) | (4)\% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 1,832 |  | 1,949 |  | (117) | (6)\% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 1,504 |  | 1,596 |  | (92) | (6)\% |
| Finance and insurance, net |  | 1,512 |  | 1,452 |  | 60 | 4 \% |
| Front end yield (1) |  | 3,202 |  | 3,253 |  | (51) | (2)\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross margin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury |  | 6.7\% |  | 6.6\% |  | 10 bps |  |
| Import |  | 3.9\% |  | 4.5\% |  | (60) bps |  |
| Domestic |  | 4.6\% |  | 5.1\% |  | (50) bps |  |
| Total new vehicle |  | 5.0\% |  | 5.5\% |  | (50) bps |  |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 7.1\% |  | 7.5\% |  | (40) bps |  |
| Parts and service: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Parts and service, excluding reconditioning and preparation |  | 47.2\% |  | 46.6\% |  | 60 bps |  |
| Parts and service, including reconditioning and preparation |  | 62.8\% |  | 62.1\% |  | 70 bps |  |
| Total gross profit margin |  | 15.9\% |  | 15.9\% |  | - |  |

Same store amounts consist of information from dealerships for identical months in each comparative period, commencing with the first month we owned the dealership. Additionally, amounts related to divested dealerships are excluded from each comparative period.
(1) Front end yield is calculated as gross profit from new vehicles, used retail vehicles and finance and insurance (net), divided by combined new and used retail unit sales.

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (In millions, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Twelve Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| REVENUE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle | \$ | 3,611.9 | \$ | 3,652.5 | \$ | (40.6) | (1)\% |
| Used vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 1,675.0 |  | 1,717.5 |  | (42.5) | (2)\% |
| Wholesale |  | 201.4 |  | 214.2 |  | (12.8) | (6)\% |
| Total used vehicle |  | 1,876.4 |  | 1,931.7 |  | (55.3) | (3)\% |
| Parts and service |  | 778.5 |  | 740.7 |  | 37.8 | 5 \% |
| Finance and insurance, net |  | 261.0 |  | 263.4 |  | (2.4) | (1)\% |
| TOTAL REVENUE |  | 6,527.8 |  | 6,588.3 |  | (60.5) | (1)\% |
| GROSS PROFIT: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle |  | 187.1 |  | 203.0 |  | (15.9) | (8)\% |
| Used vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 131.0 |  | 136.1 |  | (5.1) | (4)\% |
| Wholesale |  | (3.7) |  | (4.3) |  | 0.6 | 14 \% |
| Total used vehicle |  | 127.3 |  | 131.8 |  | (4.5) | (3)\% |
| Parts and service |  | 483.3 |  | 462.6 |  | 20.7 | 4 \% |
| Finance and insurance, net |  | 261.0 |  | 263.4 |  | (2.4) | (1)\% |
| TOTAL GROSS PROFIT |  | 1,058.7 |  | 1,060.8 |  | (2.1) | -\% |
| OPERATING EXPENSES (INCOME): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 732.5 |  | 729.9 |  | 2.6 | -\% |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 30.7 |  | 29.5 |  | 1.2 | $4 \%$ |
| Other operating income, net |  | (2.3) |  | (0.2) |  | (2.1) | NM |
| INCOME FROM OPERATIONS |  | 297.8 |  | 301.6 |  | (3.8) | (1)\% |
| OTHER EXPENSES (INCOME): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Floor plan interest expense |  | 19.3 |  | 16.1 |  | 3.2 | 20 \% |
| Other interest expense, net |  | 53.1 |  | 44.0 |  | 9.1 | 21 \% |
| Swap interest expense |  | 3.1 |  | 3.0 |  | 0.1 | 3 \% |
| Gain on divestitures |  | (45.5) |  | (34.9) |  | (10.6) | (30)\% |
| Total other expenses (income), net |  | 30.0 |  | 28.2 |  | 1.8 | 6 \% |
| INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS BEFORE INCOME TAXES |  | 267.8 |  | 273.4 |  | (5.6) | (2)\% |
| Income tax expense |  | 100.6 |  | 104.0 |  | (3.4) | (3)\% |
| INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS |  | 167.2 |  | 169.4 |  | (2.2) | (1)\% |
| Discontinued operations, net of tax |  | - |  | (0.2) |  | 0.2 | 100 \% |
| NET INCOME | \$ | 167.2 | \$ | 169.2 | \$ | (2.0) | (1)\% |


| EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations | \$ | 7.43 | \$ | 6.44 | \$ | 0.99 | 15 \% |
| Discontinued operations |  | - |  | (0.01) |  | 0.01 | -\% |
| Net income | \$ | 7.43 | \$ | 6.43 | \$ | 1.00 | 16 \% |
| Diluted- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations | \$ | 7.40 | \$ | 6.42 | \$ | 0.98 | 15 \% |
| Discontinued operations |  | - |  | (0.01) |  | 0.01 | 100 \% |
| Net income | \$ | 7.40 | \$ | 6.41 | \$ | 0.99 | 15 \% |
| WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 22.5 |  | 26.3 |  | (3.8) | (14)\% |
| Restricted stock |  | - |  | - |  | - | -\% |
| Performance share units |  | 0.1 |  | 0.1 |  | - | -\% |
| Diluted |  | 22.6 |  | 26.4 |  | (3.8) | (14)\% |

[^2]ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
KEY OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS (In millions, except per unit data)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Twelve Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \% \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| Unit sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury |  | 23,875 |  | 25,441 |  | $(1,566)$ | (6)\% |
| Import |  | 58,466 |  | 61,633 |  | $(3,167)$ | (5)\% |
| Domestic |  | 20,019 |  | 18,907 |  | 1,112 | 6 \% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 102,360 |  | 105,981 |  | $(3,621)$ | (3)\% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 79,259 |  | 82,589 |  | $(3,330)$ | (4)\% |
| Used to new ratio |  | 77.4 \% |  | 77.9 \% |  | (50) bps |  |
| Average selling price |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle | \$ | 35,286 | \$ | 34,464 | \$ | 822 | 2 \% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 21,133 |  | 20,796 |  | 337 | 2 \% |
| Average gross profit per unit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury | \$ | 3,535 | \$ | 3,428 | \$ | 107 | 3 \% |
| Import |  | 1,178 |  | 1,254 |  | (76) | (6)\% |
| Domestic |  | 1,688 |  | 2,036 |  | (348) | (17)\% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 1,828 |  | 1,915 |  | (87) | (5)\% |
| Used vehicle |  | 1,653 |  | 1,648 |  | 5 | -\% |
| Finance and insurance, net |  | 1,437 |  | 1,397 |  | 40 | 3 \% |
| Front end yield (1) |  | 3,189 |  | 3,195 |  | (6) | -\% |

Gross margin
New vehicle:

| Luxury |  | 6.7 \% |  | 6.7 \% | - |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Import |  | 4.3 \% |  | 4.6 \% |  | (30) bps |  |
| Domestic |  | 4.6 \% |  | 5.6 \% |  | (100) bps |  |
| Total new vehicle |  | 5.2 \% |  | 5.6 \% |  | (40) bps |  |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 7.8 \% |  | 7.9 \% |  | (10) bps |  |
| Parts and service |  | 62.1 \% |  | 62.5 \% |  | (40) bps |  |
| Total gross profit margin |  | 16.2 \% |  | 16.1 \% |  | 10 bps |  |
| SG\&A metrics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rent expense | \$ | 29.9 | \$ | 31.3 | \$ | (1.4) | (4)\% |
| Total SG\&A as a percentage of gross profit |  | 69.2 \% |  | 68.8 \% |  | 40 bps |  |
| SG\&A, excluding rent expense as a percentage of gross profit |  | 66.4 \% |  | 65.9 \% |  | 50 bps |  |

## Operating metrics

| Income from operations as a percentage of revenue | $4.6 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Income from operations as a percentage of gross profit | $28.1 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | (30) bps |
| Adjusted income from operations as a percentage of revenue | $4.5 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | (10) bps |
| Adjusted income from operations as a percentage of gross profit | $28.0 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | (40) bps |
| Revenue mix | $55.3 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ |  |
| New vehicle | $25.7 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ |  |
| Used vehicle retail | $3.1 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ |  |
| Used vehicle wholesale | $11.9 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ |  |
| Parts and service | $4.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ |  |
| Finance and insurance | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Total revenue |  |  |  |

## Gross profit mix

| New vehicle | $17.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Used vehicle retail | $12.3 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| Used vehicle wholesale | $(0.3) \%$ | $(0.4) \%$ |
| Parts and service | $45.6 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ |
| Finance and insurance | $24.7 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ |
| Total gross profit | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

[^3]
# retail unit sales. 

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
SAME STORE OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS (In millions)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Twelve Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury | \$ | 1,226.5 | \$ | 1,253.5 | \$ | (27.0) | (2)\% |
| Import |  | 1,544.6 |  | 1,514.4 |  | 30.2 | 2 \% |
| Domestic |  | 667.8 |  | 639.7 |  | 28.1 | 4 \% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 3,438.9 |  | 3,407.6 |  | 31.3 | $1 \%$ |
| Used Vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 1,578.0 |  | 1,561.3 |  | 16.7 | 1 \% |
| Wholesale |  | 191.9 |  | 198.2 |  | (6.3) | (3)\% |
| Total used vehicle |  | 1,769.9 |  | 1,759.5 |  | 10.4 | $1 \%$ |
| Parts and service |  | 736.1 |  | 683.4 |  | 52.7 | 8 \% |
| Finance and insurance |  | 247.6 |  | 243.3 |  | 4.3 | 2 \% |
| Total revenue | \$ | 6,192.5 | \$ | 6,093.8 | \$ | 98.7 | 2 \% |

## Gross profit

| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Luxury | \$ | 82.4 | \$ | 83.7 | \$ | (1.3) | (2)\% |
| Import |  | 66.4 |  | 71.2 |  | (4.8) | (7)\% |
| Domestic |  | 29.8 |  | 36.0 |  | (6.2) | (17)\% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 178.6 |  | 190.9 |  | (12.3) | (6)\% |
| Used Vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail |  | 123.6 |  | 125.1 |  | (1.5) | (1)\% |
| Wholesale |  | (3.2) |  | (3.1) |  | (0.1) | (3)\% |
| Total used vehicle |  | 120.4 |  | 122.0 |  | (1.6) | (1)\% |
| Parts and service: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer pay |  | 255.1 |  | 234.6 |  | 20.5 | $9 \%$ |
| Warranty |  | 70.3 |  | 65.4 |  | 4.9 | 7 \% |
| Wholesale parts |  | 19.2 |  | 18.9 |  | 0.3 | 2 \% |
| Parts and service, excluding reconditioning and preparation |  | 344.6 |  | 318.9 |  | 25.7 | 8 \% |
| Reconditioning and preparation |  | 114.3 |  | 109.4 |  | 4.9 | 4 \% |
| Total parts and service |  | 458.9 |  | 428.3 |  | 30.6 | 7 \% |
| Finance and insurance |  | 247.6 |  | 243.3 |  | 4.3 | 2 \% |
| Total gross profit | \$ | 1,005.5 | \$ | 984.5 | \$ | 21.0 | 2 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SG\&A expense | \$ | 693.4 | \$ | 672.9 | \$ | 20.5 | $3 \%$ |
| SG\&A expense as a percentage of gross profit |  | 69.0\% |  | 68.3\% |  | 70 bps |  |

[^4] dealership. Additionally, amounts related to divested dealerships are excluded from each comparative period.

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
SAME STORE OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS (Continued)
(Unaudited)

|  | For the Twelve Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| Unit sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury |  | 23,424 |  | 24,539 |  | $(1,115)$ | (5)\% |
| Import |  | 55,960 |  | 56,224 |  | (264) | -\% |
| Domestic |  | 17,804 |  | 17,669 |  | 135 | 1 \% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 97,188 |  | 98,432 |  | $(1,244)$ | (1)\% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 74,027 |  | 74,312 |  | (285) | -\% |
| Used to new ratio |  | 76.2\% |  | 75.5\% |  | 70 bps |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average selling.price |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle | \$ | 35,384 | \$ | 34,619 | \$ | 765 | 2 \% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 21,317 |  | 21,010 |  | 307 | 1 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average gross profit per unit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury | \$ | 3,518 | \$ | 3,411 | \$ | 107 | 3 \% |
| Import |  | 1,187 |  | 1,266 |  | (79) | (6)\% |
| Domestic |  | 1,674 |  | 2,037 |  | (363) | (18)\% |
| Total new vehicle |  | 1,838 |  | 1,939 |  | (101) | (5)\% |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 1,670 |  | 1,683 |  | (13) | (1)\% |
| Finance and insurance, net |  | 1,446 |  | 1,408 |  | 38 | 3 \% |
| Front end yield (1) |  | 3,211 |  | 3,238 |  | (27) | (1)\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross margin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New vehicle: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxury |  | 6.7\% |  | 6.7\% |  | - |  |
| Import |  | 4.3\% |  | 4.7\% |  | (40) bps |  |
| Domestic |  | 4.5\% |  | 5.6\% |  | (110) bps |  |
| Total new vehicle |  | 5.2\% |  | 5.6\% |  | (40) bps |  |
| Used vehicle retail |  | 7.8\% |  | 8.0\% |  | (20) bps |  |
| Parts and service: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Parts and service, excluding reconditioning and preparation |  | 46.8\% |  | 46.7\% |  | 10 bps |  |
| Parts and service, including reconditioning and preparation |  | 62.3\% |  | 62.7\% |  | (40) bps |  |
| Total gross profit margin |  | 16.2\% |  | 16.2\% |  | - |  |

Same store amounts consist of information from dealerships for identical months in each comparative period, commencing with the first month we owned the dealership. Additionally, amounts related to divested dealerships are excluded from each comparative period.
(1) Front end yield is calculated as gross profit from new vehicles, used retail vehicles and finance and insurance (net), divided by combined new and used retail unit sales.

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP, INC.
Additional Disclosures (In millions)
(Unaudited)

|  | December 31, 2016 |  | December 31, 2015 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) } \end{gathered}$ |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SELECTED BALANCE SHEET DATA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 3.4 | \$ | 2.8 | \$ | 0.6 | 21 \% |
| New vehicle inventory |  | 720.6 |  | 739.2 |  | (18.6) | (3)\% |
| Used vehicle inventory |  | 132.7 |  | 134.1 |  | (1.4) | (1)\% |
| Parts inventory |  | 41.6 |  | 43.9 |  | (2.3) | (5)\% |
| Total current assets |  | 1,332.4 |  | 1,331.2 |  | 1.2 | -\% |
| Floor plan notes payable |  | 781.8 |  | 712.2 |  | 69.6 | 10 \% |
| Total current liabilities |  | 1,104.3 |  | 1,007.8 |  | 96.5 | 10 \% |
| CAPITALIZATION: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt (including current portion) | \$ | 926.7 | \$ | 954.3 | \$ | (27.6) | (3)\% |
| Shareholders' equity |  | 279.7 |  | 314.5 |  | (34.8) | (11)\% |
| Total | \$ | 1,206.4 | \$ | 1,268.8 | \$ | (62.4) | (5)\% |


|  | December 31, 2016 | December 31, 2015 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| New vehicle inventory | 61 | 62 |
| Used vehicle inventory | 30 | 30 |

Days supply of inventory is calculated based on new and used inventory levels at the end of each reporting period and a 30-day historical cost of sales.

|  | For the Year Ended December 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 |
| Luxury: |  |  |
| Mercedes-Benz | 7\% | 7\% |
| Lexus | 7\% | 7\% |
| BMW | 6\% | 8\% |
| Acura | 4\% | 5\% |
| Infiniti | 3\% | 3\% |
| Other luxury | 7\% | 6\% |
| Total luxury | 34\% | 36\% |
| Imports: |  |  |
| Honda | 17\% | 16\% |
| Toyota | 12\% | 12\% |
| Nissan | 11\% | 12\% |
| Other imports | 5\% | 6\% |
| Total imports | 45\% | 46\% |
| Domestic: |  |  |
| Ford | 13\% | 11\% |
| Dodge | 3\% | 2\% |
| Chevrolet | 3\% | 3\% |
| Other domestics | 2\% | 2\% |
| Total domestic | 21\% | 18\% |
| Total New Vehicle Revenue | 100\% | 100\% |

ASBURY AUTOMOTIVE GROUP INC.
Supplemental Disclosures
(Unaudited)

## Non-GAAP Financial Disclosure and Reconciliation

In addition to evaluating the financial condition and results of our operations in accordance with GAAP, from time to time management evaluates and analyzes results and any impact on the Company of strategic decisions and actions relating to, among other things, cost reduction, growth, and profitability improvement initiatives, and other events outside of normal, or "core," business and operations, by considering certain alternative financial measures not prepared in accordance with GAAP. These measures include "Adjusted leverage ratio," "Adjusted income from operations," "Adjusted income from continuing operations," and "Adjusted diluted earnings per share ("EPS") from continuing operations." Further, management assesses the organic growth of our revenue and gross profit on a same store basis. We believe that our assessment on a same store basis represents an important indicator of comparative financial performance and provides relevant information to assess our performance at our existing locations. Same store amounts consist of information from dealerships for identical months in each comparative period, commencing with the first month we owned the dealership. Additionally, amounts related to divested dealerships are excluded from each comparative period. Non-GAAP measures do not have definitions under GAAP and may be defined differently by and not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies. As a result, any non-GAAP financial measures considered and evaluated by management are reviewed in conjunction with a review of the most directly comparable measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. Management cautions investors not to place undue reliance on such non-GAAP measures, but also to consider them with the most directly comparable GAAP measures. In their evaluation of results from time to time, management excludes items that do not arise directly from core operations, or are otherwise of an unusual or nonrecurring nature. Because these non-core, unusual or non-recurring charges and gains materially affect Asbury's financial condition or results in the specific period in which they are recognized, management also evaluates, and makes resource allocation and performance evaluation decisions based on, the related non-GAAP measures excluding such items. In addition to using such non-GAAP measures to evaluate results in a specific period, management believes that such measures may provide more complete and consistent comparisons of operational performance on a period-over-period historical basis and a better indication of expected future trends. Management discloses these non-GAAP measures, and the related reconciliations, because it believes investors use these metrics in evaluating longer-term period-over-period performance, and to allow investors to better understand and evaluate the information used by management to assess operating performance.

The following tables provide reconciliations for our non-GAAP metrics:

|  | For the Twelve Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 31, 2016 |  | September 30, 2016 |  |
|  | (Dollars in millions) |  |  |  |
| Adjusted leverage ratio: |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt (including current portion) | \$ | 926.7 | \$ | 930.2 |
| Calculation of earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA"): |  |  |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 167.2 | \$ | 141.3 |
| Add: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 30.7 |  | 30.5 |
| Income tax expense |  | 100.6 |  | 85.1 |
| Swap and other interest expense |  | 56.2 |  | 56.0 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") | \$ | 354.7 | \$ | 312.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-core items - (income) expense: |  |  |  |  |
| Real estate-related charges | \$ | 5.7 | \$ | 5.2 |
| Legal settlements |  | (6.6) |  | - |
| Gain on divestitures |  | (45.5) |  | (13.5) |
| Total non-core items |  | (46.4) |  | (8.3) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 308.3 | \$ | 304.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted leverage ratio |  | 3.0 |  | 3.1 |


|  | For the Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 |  | 2015 |  |
|  | (In millions, except per share data) |  |  |  |
| Adjusted income from operations: |  |  |  |  |
| Income from operations | \$ | 80.1 | \$ | 69.7 |
| Real estate-related charges |  | 0.5 |  | - |
| Legal settlements |  | (6.6) |  | - |
| Adjusted income from operations | \$ | 74.0 | \$ | 69.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted income from continuing operations: |  |  |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 67.1 | \$ | 41.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-core items - (income) expense: |  |  |  |  |
| Real estate-related charges |  | 0.5 |  | - |
| Legal settlements |  | (6.6) |  | - |
| Gain on divestitures |  | (45.5) |  | (13.5) |
| Income tax expense on non-core items above |  | 19.4 |  | 5.1 |
| Income tax benefit |  | (0.9) |  | - |
| Total non-core items |  | (33.1) |  | (8.4) |
| Adjusted income from continuing operations | \$ | 34.0 | \$ | 32.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted diluted earnings per share (EPS) from continuing operations: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 3.08 | \$ | 1.64 |
| Discontinued operations, net of tax |  | - |  | 0.01 |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 3.08 | \$ | 1.65 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total non-core items |  | (1.52) |  | (0.34) |
| Adjusted diluted EPS from continuing operations | \$ | 1.56 | \$ | 1.31 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted |  | 21.8 |  | 25.0 |

20162015
(In millions, except per share data)


Adjusted diluted earningsper share (EPS) from continuing operations:

| Net income | \$ | 7.40 | \$ | 6.41 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Discontinued operations, net of tax |  | - |  | 0.01 |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 7.40 | \$ | 6.42 |
| Total non-core items |  | (1.32) |  | (0.85) |
| Adjusted diluted EPS from continuing operations | \$ | 6.08 | \$ | 5.57 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted |  | 22.6 |  | 26.4 |


[^0]:    NM—Not Meaningful

[^1]:    (1) Front end yield is calculated as gross profit from new vehicles, used retail vehicles and finance and insurance (net), divided by combined new and used

[^2]:    NM—Not Meaningful

[^3]:    (1) Front end yield is calculated as gross profit from new vehicles, used retail vehicles and finance and insurance (net), divided by combined new and used

[^4]:    Same store amounts consist of information from dealerships for identical months in each comparative period, commencing with the first month we owned the

